

# ESTELA Half-Day Workshop

**How Political Commitment Drives  
the STE/CSP Deployment Worldwide**

12 Jan, 2017 (2PM-5PM)  
Press Club, Brussels



## Unlocking Sunbelt Countries' Solar Potential Chile: a bright present and a great potential

Carlos Finat  
Executive Director



Oh sol,  
cristal paterno,  
horario  
y poderío,  
progenitor planeta,  
gigante  
rosa rubia  
siempre  
hirviendo de fuego,

Pablo Neruda, Premio Nobel 1971

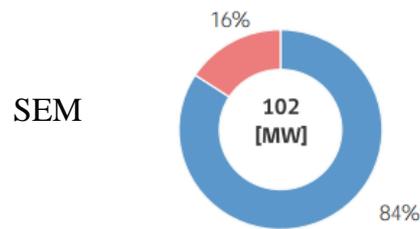
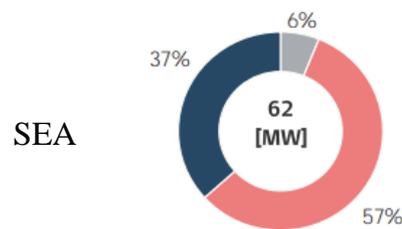
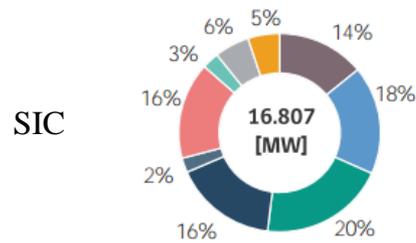
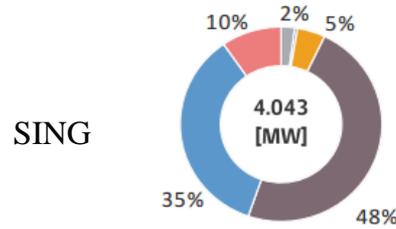


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  - Solar Technology Center.
  - Solar Technology District.



# Chilean power system



- Other
- Wind
- Diesel
- Coal
- Biomass
- Natural Gas
- Solar Photovoltaic
- Hydroelectric (run-of-river)
- Hydroelectric (reservoir)
- Mini hydroelectric (run-of-river)

Source: CDECSIC, CDEC-SING and CNE  
Date: December 2016

**[PURA ENERGÍA]**

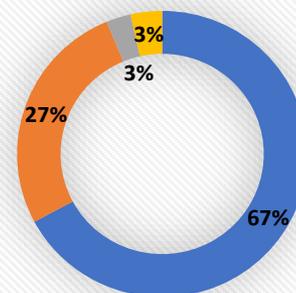


# Facts and figures of Chile's power sector.

Technology	2017 Production (GWh)
Thermoelectric	49094
Hydroelectric	19463
Wind	2005
Solar	2563
<b>Total</b>	<b>73125</b>

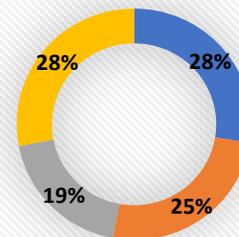
NCRE Technology	2017 Production (GWh)
Bioenergy	2525
Wind	2317
Hydro	1746
Solar	2564
<b>Total</b>	<b>9151</b>

Distribution of Energy Production 2017 by technology



■ Thermoelectric ■ Hydroelectric ■ Wind ■ Solar

Distribution of NCRE Production 2017 by technology



■ Bioenergy ■ Wind ■ Hydro ■ Solar



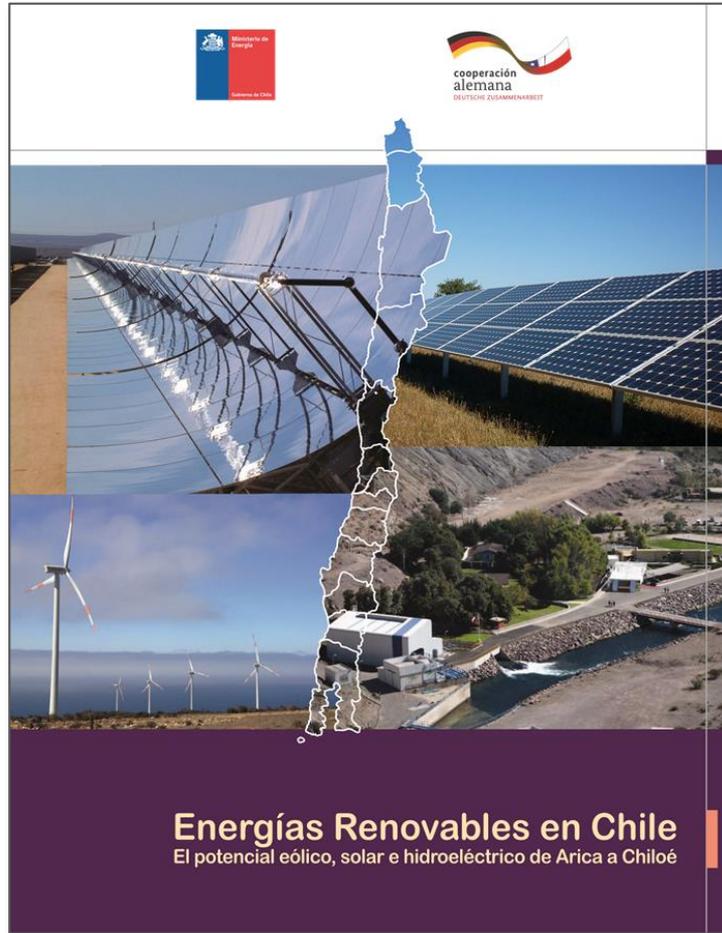
# Regulatory overview



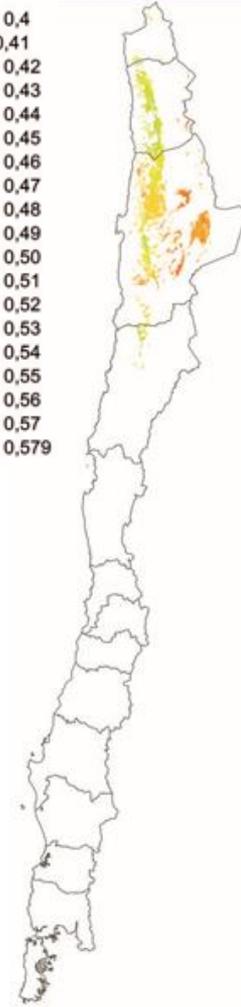
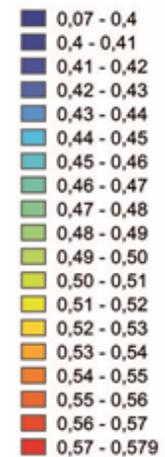
- The energy sector regulations are based in the Energy Policy.
- Access to the power generation market is open and new generation is developed by private companies, with no central planning.
- Objectives of the policy are directed to obtain competitive, secure, sustainable and inclusive power supply.
- No subsidies nor feed-in tariffs are available for generation.



# Estimated CSP Potential



Region	Available Potential	
	CSP	
	(MW)	f.p.
De Arica y Parinacota	6.311	0,51
De Tarapacá	136.085	0,51
De Antofagasta	390.476	0,53
De Atacama	15.607	0,51
<b>Total</b>	<b>548.479</b>	<b>0,52</b>



CSP potential was estimated mainly by:

- Mapping the radiation level.
- Finding suitable land for power plant of 50 MW or more



# Status of CSP in Chile - Projects

- Projects under environmental qualification

Project's Name	Holder	Power (MW)	State
Planta de Concentración Solar de Potencia Likana Solar	Likana Solar SpA (Solar Reserve)	450	Under qualification
Planta de Concentración Solar de Potencia Tamarugal Solar	SolarReserve Chile Ltda (Solar Reserve)	450	Under qualification
FOTOLECTRICIDAD EL LOA	ANDES GREEN ENERGY SPA	300	Under qualification
Trébol Solar Copiapó	Abengoa Solar Chile SpA.	315	Under qualification
		<b>1515</b>	

- Projects approved by environmental authority

Project's Name	Holder	Power (MW)	State
Planta Solar CEME1	CEME1 SpA	70	Approved
Proyecto Planta Termosolar Camarones	ELECNOR Chile S.A.	105	Approved
Planta Solar Atacama 2 CSP	Abengoa Solar Chile SpA.	110	Approved
Planta de Concentración Solar de Potencia Copiapó Solar	Copiapó Energía Solar SpA (Solar Reserve)	240	Approved
Planta Termosolar María Elena	Ibereólica Solar Atacama S.A.	400	Approved
Planta Termosolar Pedro de Valdivia	Ibereólica Solar Atacama S.A.	360	Approved
Planta Termo Solar para Calentamiento de Soluciones	Minera Centinela	7	Approved
		<b>1292</b>	

- Projects under construction

Project's Name	Holder	Power (MW)	State
(Atacama I) "PLANTA SOLAR CERRO DOMINADOR"	Abengoa Solar Chile S.A	<b>110</b>	Under Construction



# Cerro Dominador solar complex

- Owned by EIG and being built by Abengoa.
- It comprises a 100 MW photovoltaic plant and a 110 MW solar thermal plant.
- Its thermal storage system gives the solar thermal plant the capacity to generate energy during the 24 hours



# Cerro Dominador solar complex

- The project was awarded with blocks of 24 hours in the power tender of 2014.
- The project is in the stage of resumption of works.
- In the first instance, the photovoltaic plant will be completed. It is expected to start operating during 2017.
- Subsequently, the completion of the CSP will continue.
- Total investment of the project is more than 1.000 million dollars



**ACERA**

asociación chilena de energías renovables alternativas a.g.

[www.acera.cl](http://www.acera.cl) / [info@acera.cl](mailto:info@acera.cl)

[PURA ENERGÍA]

# Status of CSP in Chile: Market

- CSP projects have participated in energy tenders for distribution companies:
  - Abengoa (Tender 2015-02)
    - Won a contract for 38,8 GWh/yr at a price of 97 US\$ MW/h
    - Weighted average price of the tender was 79,3 US\$/MWh
  - Solar Reserve (Tender 2015-01)
    - Offered 67,86 USD/MWh for 8.360 GWh/yr
    - Didn't win energy blocks
    - Offer was 5,97 US\$/MWh, below the average of LNG and coal offers.
    - Weighted average price of the contracts that were awarded was 47,6 US\$/MWh



# Policy related matters





# SOLAR TECHNOLOGY CENTER

The main purpose of this project is to strengthen our technology infrastructure and human capital to develop solar technology programs, which will consider the following lines:

## MAIN LINES

### DESERT PV SYSTEMS

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Development of PV components suited for extreme desert conditions

### MOLTEN SALTS FOR CSP

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Use of minerals like Lithium to test new molten salts for CSP technologies

### SOLAR METALLURGY

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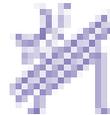
Development of technological applications to intensify the use of solar energy in metallurgy processes

### FUELS

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Test of technologies to produce fuels using PV electricity or concentrated solar energy

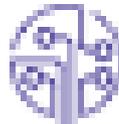
## STC's main roles



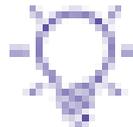
R&D: simulation systems and technology services, development of small-scale prototypes and testing of new materials and technologies



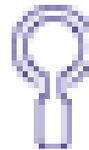
Industry services: product pilot programs, monitoring and certification systems.



Transfer and sale of technology: sale and licensing of technologies and materials.



Creation of spin-offs and design of business models.



Generation of information for the drafting of policies for the development, regulation and strengthening of Chile's solar power industry.





PROGRAMA  
**ENERGÍA SOLAR**

# DESERT MODULE

& SYSTEM TECHNOLOGY  
PROGRAM

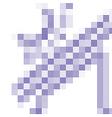
The DMSTP is one of the Solar Road Map initiatives that brings together the government, and national and international companies and technology centers in a partnership to implement a portfolio of R&D&I projects to develop photovoltaic systems created specifically for desert conditions.

# DMSTP OBJECTIVES

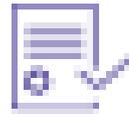
- To adapt and/or develop new materials, components and O&M services for photovoltaic systems.
- To ensure their durability and performance under desert climate conditions.
- To contribute to the installation of technological capabilities and to foster the creation of a national business ecosystem for the solar power industry in partnership with international companies.



# EXPECTED RESULTS



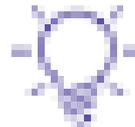
Development of the Desert Module (DEMO) in 4 versions showing growing efficiency and durability.



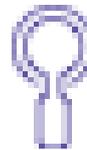
Technology baselines for the drafting of standards and the creation of compliance evaluation systems for photovoltaic technologies under desert conditions.



Specialized services for the operation and maintenance of these systems.



Development of BoS technology innovations, including component integration, assembly systems, and power inverters.



Reinforced R&D infrastructure and a team of 20 researchers (engineers, MSc and PhD holders) with research skills and inserted into international innovation networks.





# SOLAR

## TECHNOLOGY DISTRICT

- MEGA SOLAR POWER STATION (750 MW- 1GW)
- TECHNOLOGICAL MIX
- SUPPLY QUALITY (~ 24/7)

### COMPONENTS

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

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In cooperation with GIZ and DLR a mapping of the selected technologies value chain will be made, a survey of local businesses gaps will be held and a competitive development strategy will be defined.

#### SITE DEVELOPMENT

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Development of optimal sites based in its technical characteristics, baselines, electric infrastructure, fitting out perimeter closures and interior roads, concession tendering and granting to generators.

#### FINANCING

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Financing opportunities through Climate Change Funds.

#### ENERGY SUPPLY

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Management with free clients (mining industry) and analysis of opportunities within the next Electrical Bids.

# STD EXPECTED IMPACTS



TOTAL  
INVESTMENT

**4,000**

MM US\$



EMPLOYMENT

**3,000**

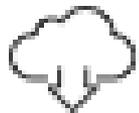
**300**

**~12,000**

direct employment during  
construction

direct employment  
during operation

indirect employment over  
its life cycle



EMISSIONS  
REDUCTION

**1,000,000**

TON CO2 EQ.  
(REF. COAL)

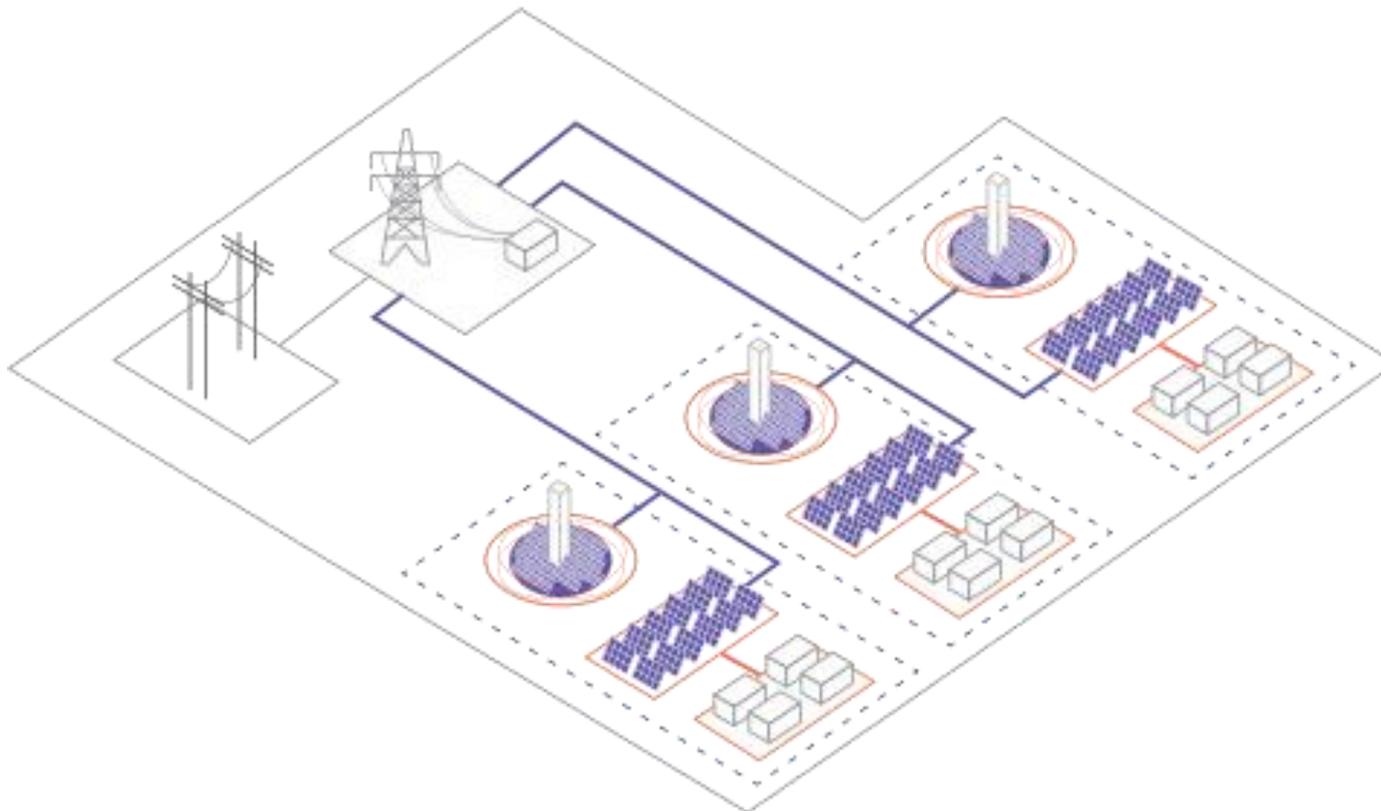
**600,000**

TON CO2 EQ.  
(REF. NG)





# CONCEPT



-  Concentrating Solar Power Plant
-  Photovoltaic Plant
-  Electrical Substation
-  Voltage Transformation Substation
-  Battery Energy Storage Systems
-  Internal Transmission Line of Solar District
-  Solar Power Lots
-  Tendering Phases



If you want to know more about the Solar programs, please contact

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- Manager – Solar Strategic Program
- [rodrigo.mancilla@corfo.cl](mailto:rodrigo.mancilla@corfo.cl)
- +562 2696 9600



# Resources available from ACERA

## Web



 [informaciones@acera.cl](mailto:informaciones@acera.cl)

## Newsletter



 [@ACERAAG](https://twitter.com/ACERAAG)

## Mapa de Proyectos



 [Asociación Chilena de Energías Renovables, ACERA AG.](https://www.linkedin.com/company/asociacion-chilena-de-energias-renovables-acera-ag)



*¡Gracias!*



**Carlos Finat D.**

Director Ejecutivo ACERA

- Ingeniero Civil Electricista
- Director de Operación y Peajes del CDEC-SING – 1999 – 2008
- Gerente de Energía – Minera Collahuasi – 2008 – 2012
- Representante de clientes libres en el Directorio del CDEC-SING – 2010 – 2012
- Presidente del CDEC-SING – 2011-2012
- Director Ejecutivo de ACERA desde Octubre de 2012

